

Table 1. NANDA-I, NOC, and NIC linkages for Community Response to COVID-19

NANDA-I diagnosis: Deficient Community Health (00215)	
Definition: Presence of one or more health problems or factors that deter wellness or increase the risk of health problems experienced by an aggregate	
Outcome to measure resolution of the nursing diagnosis Community Health Status (2701)	
Outcomes to measure defining characteristics Community Immune Status (2800) Community Program Effectiveness (2808) Community Risk Control: Communicable Disease (2802)	
Outcomes associated with related factors Community Competence (2700) Community Health Screening Effectiveness (2807) Community Resiliency (2704)	
Outcomes associated with at-risk population and associated condition Community Risk Control: Chronic Disease (2801)	
Suggested nursing interventions for problem resolution	
Case Management (7320)	Health Education (5510)
Communicable Disease Management (8820)	Health Policy Monitoring (7970)
Community Health Advocacy (8510)	Health Screening (6520)
Community Health Development (8500)	Program Development (8700)
Environmental Management: Community (6484)	Resiliency Promotion (8340)
Fiscal Resource Management (8550)	Surveillance: Community (6652)
NANDA-I diagnosis: Ineffective Community Coping (00077)	
Definition: A pattern of community activities for adaption and problem-solving that is unsatisfactory for meeting the demands or needs of the community	
Outcome to measure resolution of the nursing diagnosis: Community Resiliency (2704)	
Outcomes to measure defining characteristics Community Competence (2700) Community Health Status (2701) Community Immune Status (2800) Community Program Effectiveness (2808) Community Risk Control: Communicable Disease (2802)	
Outcomes associated with related factors Community Health Screening Effectiveness (2807) Community Grief Response (2703)	
Outcomes associated with at-risk population and associated condition Community Risk Control: Chronic Disease (2801)	
Suggested nursing interventions for problem resolution	
Case Management (7320)	Health Education (5510)
Communicable Disease Management (8820)	Health Screening (6520)
Community Health Advocacy (8510)	Health Policy Monitoring (7970)
Community Health Development (8500)	Program Development (8700)
Conflict Mediation (5020)	Resiliency Promotion (8340)
Consultation (7910)	Risk Identification (6610)
Environmental Management: Community (6484)	Social Marketing (8750)
Environmental Risk Protection (8880)	Support System Enhancement (5440)
Fiscal Resource Management (8550)	Surveillance: Community (6652)

From "NANDA-I, NOC, and NIC Linkages to SARS-Cov-2 (Covid-19): Part 1. Community Response" by Moorhead, S, Makaira, T. G .R, Dunn Lopez, K. D, Monteiro Mantovani, V., Swanson, E., Wagner, C., Abe, N., 2021, *International Journal of Nursing Knowledge*, 32(1), p. 69. (<https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1111/2047-3095.12291>). Copyright 2020 by NANDA International, Inc. Reprinted with permission.