

Table 1. NANDA-I, NOC, and NIC linkages for Family Response to COVID-19

Domain 1. Health Promotion		
NANDA-I diagnosis: Ineffective Family Health Management (00080)		
Definition: A pattern of regulating and integrating into family processes a program for the treatment of illness and its sequelae that is unsatisfactory for meeting specific health goals of the family unit		
Outcome to measure resolution of diagnosis	Family Health Status (2606)	
Outcomes to measure defining characteristics		
Family Participation in Professional Care (2605)	Personal Health Status (2006)	Self-Direction of Care (1613)
Family Support During Treatment (2609)	Risk Control (1902)	Self-Management: Acute Illness (3100)
Knowledge: Treatment Regimen (1813)	Risk Control: Infectious Process (1924)	Self-Management: Infection (3118)
Participation in Health Care Decisions (1606)	Risk Detection (1908)	Symptom Severity (2103)
Outcomes associated with related factors		
Compliance Behavior (1601)	Family Functioning (2602)	
Decision-Making (0906)	Health Literacy Behavior (2015)	
Family Coping (2600)		
Outcomes linked to at-risk populations	Financial Literacy Behavior (2014)	
Suggested nursing interventions for problem resolution		
Behavior Modification (4360)	Family Involvement Promotion (7110)	Risk Identification (6610)
Commendation (4364)	Family Mobilization (7120)	Sustenance Support (7500)
Conflict Mediation (5020)	Health Education (5510)	Teaching: Disease Process (5602)
Counseling (5240)	Health Literacy Enhancement (5515)	Teaching: Procedure/Treatment (5618)
Decision-Making Support (5250)	Health System Guidance (7400)	
Family Integrity Promotion (7100)	Mutual Goal Setting (4410)	
Domain 7. Role Relationship		
NANDA-I diagnosis: Interrupted Family Processes. (00060)		
Definition: Break in the continuity of family functioning which fails to support the well-being of its members		
Outcomes to measure resolution of diagnoses	Family Functioning (2602)	Family Support During Treatment (2609)
Outcomes to measure defining characteristics:		
Decision-Making (0906)	Family Normalization (2604)	Psychosocial Adjustment: Life Change (1305)
Family Coping (2600)	Family Resiliency (2608)	Social Support (1504)
Family Integrity (2603)	Family Social Climate (2601)	
Outcomes associated with related factors		
Caregiver-Patient Relationship (2204)	Role Performance (1501)	Social Involvement (1503)
Family Participation in Professional Care (2605)		
Outcomes linked to at-risk populations and associated conditions		
Caregiver Well-Being (2508)	Development: Middle Adulthood (0122)	Financial Literacy Behavior (2014)
Caregiver Lifestyle Disruption (2203)	Development: Young Adulthood (0123)	Health Beliefs: Perceived Resources (1703)
Development: Late Adulthood (0121)	Family Health Status (2606)	
Suggested nursing interventions for problem resolution		

Caregiver Support (7040) Conflict Mediation (5020) Coping Enhancement (5230) Counseling (5240) Crisis Intervention (6160) Decision-Making Support (5250) Developmental Enhancement: Adolescent (8272) Developmental Enhancement: Child (8274)	Developmental Enhancement: Infant (8278) Family Integrity Promotion (7100) Family Integrity Promotion: Childbearing Family (7104) Family Involvement Promotion (7110) Family Mobilization (7120) Normalization Promotion (7200) Family Process Maintenance (7130)	Family Support (7140) Family Therapy (7150) Financial Resource Assistance (7380) Sibling Support (7280) Resiliency Promotion (8340) Respite Care (7260) Role Enhancement (5370) Support System Enhancement (5440)
NANDA-I diagnosis: Dysfunctional Family Processes (00063)		
Definition: Family functioning which fails to support the well-being of its members		
Outcome to measure resolution of diagnoses	Family Functioning (2602)	
Outcomes to measure defining characteristics		
Abuse Recovery: Emotional (2503) Abusive Behavior Self-Restraint (1400) Agitation Level (1214) Anger Self-Restraint (1410) Anxiety Level (1211) Depression Level (1208) Discomfort Level (2109) Family Health Status (2606) Family Integrity (2603) Family Resiliency (2608)	Family Risk Control: Bullying (2612) Family Social Climate (2601) Family Support During Treatment (2609) Fear Level (1210) Fear Level: Child (1211) Grief Resolution (1304) Guilt Resolution (1310) Hope (1201) Knowledge: Substance Use Control (1812) Loneliness Severity (1203)	Neglect Cessation (2513) Parenting Performance (2211) Parenting Performance: Psychosocial Safety (1901) Psychosocial Adjustment: Life Change (1305) Role Performance (1501) Self-Esteem (1205) Social Interaction Skills (1502) Smoking Cessation Behavior (1625) Stress Level (1212)
Outcomes associated with related factors		
Abuse Recovery (2514) Decision-Making (0906)	Family Coping (2600) Smoking Cessation Behavior (1625)	Substance Addiction Consequences (1407)
Outcomes linked to at-risk population and associated conditions		
Abuse Protection (2501)	Financial Literacy Behavior (2014)	
Suggested nursing interventions for problem resolution		
Abuse Protection Support (6400) Anxiety Reduction (5820) Behavior Modification (4360) Behavior Modification: Social Skills (4362) Calming Technique (5880) Commendation (4364) Conflict Mediation (5020) Coping Enhancement (5230) Counseling (5240)	Crisis Intervention (6160) Family Integrity Promotion (7100) Family Mobilization (7120) Family Process Maintenance (7130) Family Support (7140) Family Therapy (7150) Financial Resource Assistance (7380) Grief Work Facilitation (5290) Guilt Work Facilitation (5300)	Hope Inspiration (5310) Parenting Promotion (8300) Risk Identification (6610) Role Enhancement (5370) Socialization Enhancement (5100) Sibling Support (7280) Spiritual Support (5420) Substance Use Prevention (4500) Substance Use Treatment (4510)
NANDA-I diagnosis: Caregiver Role Strain (00061)		
Definition: Difficulty in fulfilling care responsibilities, expectations and/or behaviors for family or significant others		
Outcomes to measure resolution of diagnoses	Caregiver Performance: Direct Care (2205)	Caregiver Performance: Indirect Care (2206)

Outcomes to measure defining characteristics		
Anxiety Level (1211)	Depression Level (1208)	Mood Equilibrium (1204)
Caregiver Adaptation to Patient Institutionalization (2200)	Family Normalization (2604)	Personal Time Management (1635)
Caregiver Emotional Health (2506)	Family Support During Treatment (2609)	Sleep (0004)
Caregiver-Patient Relationship (2204)	Fatigue Level (0007)	Stress Level (1212)
Caregiver Physical Health (2507)	Gastrointestinal Function (1015)	Weight Maintenance Behavior (1628)
Coping (1302)	Hypertension Severity (2112)	
	Leisure Participation (1604)	
Outcomes associated with related factors		
Abusive Behavior Self-Restraint (1400)	Family Coping (2600)	Psychomotor Energy (0006)
Caregiver Home Care Readiness (2202)	Family Health Status (2606)	Psychosocial Adjustment: Life Change (1305)
Caregiver Lifestyle Disruption (2203)	Family Resiliency (2608)	Social Involvement (1503)
Caregiver Role Endurance (2210)	Family Social Climate (2601)	Social Support (1504)
Caregiver Stressors (2208)	Knowledge: Time Management (1866)	Substance Addiction Consequences (1407)
Caregiver Well-Being (2508)	Personal Resiliency (1309)	
Outcomes linked to at-risk populations and associated conditions		
Cognition (0900)	Development: Late Adulthood (0121)	Family Functioning (2602)
Self-Management: Chronic Disease (3102)	Development: Middle Adulthood (0122)	
Symptom Severity (2103)	Development: Young Adulthood (0123)	
Suggested nursing interventions for problem resolution		
Abuse Protection Support (6400)	Family Integrity Promotion (7100)	Risk Identification (6610)
Anxiety Reduction (5820)	Family Involvement Promotion (7110)	Role Enhancement (5370)
Caregiver Support (7040)	Family Mobilization (7120)	Sleep Enhancement (1850)
Case Management (7320)	Family Process Maintenance (7130)	Socialization Enhancement (5100)
Commendation (4364)	Family Support (7140)	Substance Use Prevention (4500)
Conflict Mediation (5020)	Financial Resource Assistance (7380)	Support System Enhancement (5440)
Coping Enhancement (5230)	Health System Guidance (7400)	Weight Management (1570)
Counseling (5240)	Home Maintenance Assistance (7180)	
Environmental Management: Home Preparation (6485)	Referral (8100)	
	Respite Care (7260)	
Domain 9. Coping/Stress Tolerance		
NANDA-I diagnosis: Compromised Family Coping (00074)		
Definition: An usually supportive primary person (family member, significant other, or close friend) provides insufficient, ineffective, or compromised support, comfort, assistance, or encouragement that may be needed by the client to manage or master adaptive tasks related to his/her health challenge.		
Outcomes to measure resolution of diagnoses	Family Coping (2600)	Family Support During Treatment (2609)
Outcomes to measure defining characteristics		
Caregiver Home Care Readiness (2202)	Caregiver Performance: Indirect Care (2206)	Knowledge: Treatment Regimen (1813)
Caregiver-Patient Relationship (2204)	Family Integrity (2603)	Participation in Health Care Decisions (1606)
Caregiver Performance: Direct Care (2205)	Family Normalization (2604)	Social Support (1504)
Outcomes associated with related factors		

Caregiver Emotional Health (2506) Caregiver Lifestyle Disruption (2203)	Caregiver Role Endurance (2210) Caregiver Stressors (2208)	Family Functioning (2602) Knowledge: Disease Process (1803)
Outcomes linked to at-risk populations		
Caregiver Well-Being (2508) Development: Late Adulthood (0121)	Development: Middle Adulthood (0122) Development: Young Adulthood (0123)	Psychosocial Adjustment: Life Change (1305)
Suggested nursing interventions for problem resolution		
Caregiver Support (7040) Commendation (4364) Coping Enhancement (5230) Counseling (5240) Crisis Intervention (6160) Developmental Enhancement: Adolescent (8272) Family Integrity Promotion (7100)	Family Involvement Promotion (7110) Family Mobilization (7120) Family Process Maintenance (7130) Family Support (7140) Family Therapy (7150) Health Education (5510) Hope Inspiration (5310)	Respite Care (7260) Role Enhancement (5370) Sibling Support (7280) Support System Enhancement (5440) Teaching: Disease Process (5602) Teaching: Procedure/Treatment (5618)
NANDA-I diagnosis: Disabled Family Coping (00073)		
Definition: Behavior of the primary person (family member, significant other, or close friend) that disables his or her capacities and the client's capacities to effectively address tasks essential to either person's adaptation to the health challenge.		
Outcome to measure resolution of diagnoses	Family Coping (2600)	
Outcomes to measure defining characteristics		
Abusive Behavior Self-Restraint (1400) Aggression Self-Restraint (1401) Agitation Level (1214) Anger Self-Restraint (1410) Caregiver Emotional Health (2506) Caregiver Home Care Readiness (2202) Caregiver-Patient Relationship (2204) Caregiver Performance: Direct Care (2205)	Caregiver Performance: Indirect Care (2206) Caregiver Physical Health (2507) Caregiver Stressors (2208) Caregiver Well-Being (2508) Depression Level (1208) Family Health Status (2606) Family Participation in Professional Care (2605) Family Resiliency (2608)	Family Support During Treatment (2609) Neglect Cessation (2513) Self-Direction of Care (1613) Self-Direction of Instrumental Activities of Daily Living (1639) Social Support (1504)
Outcomes associated with related factors		
Caregiver Lifestyle Disruption (2203) Caregiver Role Endurance (2210)	Coping (1302) Family Integrity (2603)	Family Social Climate (2601)
Suggested nursing interventions for problem resolution		
Abuse Protection Support (6400) Behavior Modification (4360) Caregiver Support (7040) Coping Enhancement (5230) Counseling (5240)	Family Involvement Promotion (7110) Family Integrity Promotion (7100) Family Mobilization (7120) Family Process Maintenance (7130) Family Support (7140)	Family Therapy (7150) Functional Ability Enhancement (1665) Health System Guidance (7400) Life Skills Enhancement (5326) Role Enhancement (5370)

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